



# Mapping of National Regulatory Authorities' Competences

Colloquium on the Occasion of the Double Anniversary of the Medienrat of the German-Speaking Community

**Eszter Bakó**





# Agenda



Introduction



Regulated sectors by  
NRA



Media covered



New areas of  
competences

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# Introduction

Article 30 of Directive (EU) 2018/180

*“1. Each Member State **shall designate one or more national regulatory authorities, bodies, or both.** Member States shall ensure that they are legally distinct from the government and functionally independent of their respective governments and of any other public or private body. This shall be without prejudice to the possibility for Member States to set up regulators having oversight over different sectors.*

*2. Member States shall ensure that national regulatory authorities or bodies exercise their powers impartially and transparently and **in accordance with the objectives of this Directive, in particular media pluralism, cultural and linguistic diversity, consumer protection, accessibility, non-discrimination, the proper functioning of the internal market and the promotion of fair competition.**”*





(...)

*“3. Member States shall ensure that the competences and powers of the national regulatory authorities or bodies, as well as the ways of making them accountable are **clearly defined in law.**”*



# Introduction

## Article 30b of Directive (EU) 2018/180

- “1. The **European Regulators Group for Audiovisual Media Services (ERGA)** is hereby established.*
- 2. It shall be composed of representatives of national regulatory authorities or bodies in the field of audiovisual media services with primary responsibility for overseeing audiovisual media services, or where there is no national regulatory authority or body, by other representatives as chosen through their procedures. A Commission representative shall participate in ERGA meetings.*
- 3. ERGA shall have the following tasks:*
- (a) to provide technical expertise to the Commission:*
    - in its task to ensure a consistent implementation of this Directive in all Member States,*
    - on matters related to audiovisual media services within its competence;*
  - (b) to exchange experience and best practices on the application of the regulatory framework for audiovisual media services, including on accessibility and media literacy;”*
  - (...)*
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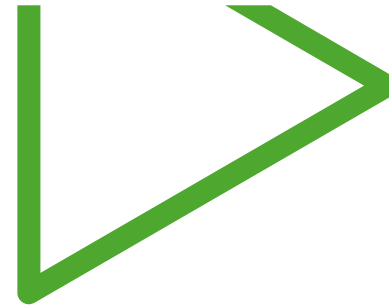
## Article 8 of Regulation (EU) 2024/108

*“2. The **Board (European Board for Media Services)** shall replace and succeed the European Regulators Group for Audiovisual Media Services (ERGA) established by Article 30b of Directive 2010/13/EU.”*

# Introduction

Work done in the framework of ERGA

- 2023 SG2 report, Trends report on NRAs' competences, resources and safeguards for independence
- 2024 report on the EU regulation of digital services - implementation, enforcement and the role of audiovisual regulators
- 2024 SG2 report on NRAs' tasks and competences regarding the European Media Freedom Act



**MEDIA BOARD**  
European Board for Media Services

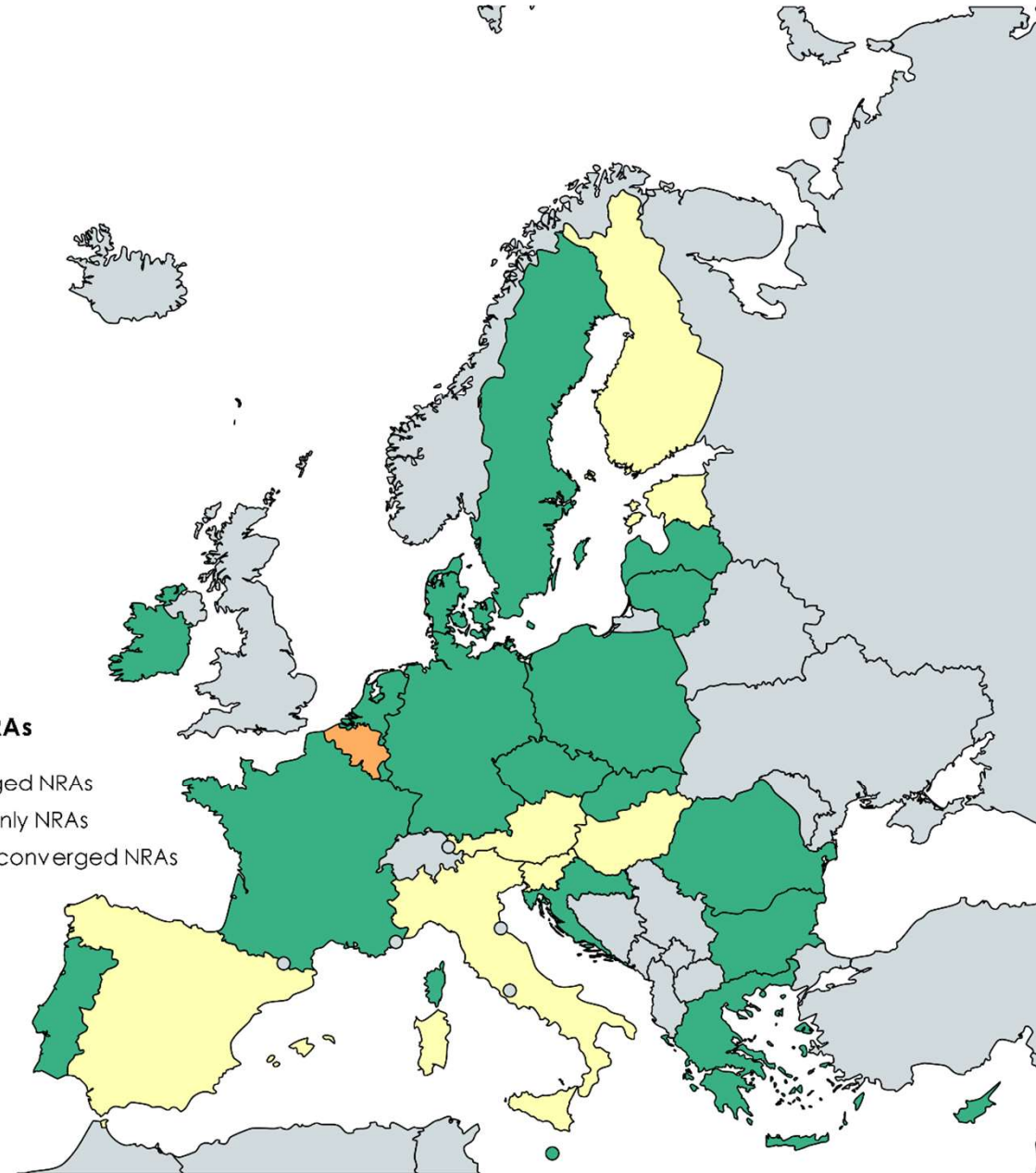


# Regulated sectors by NRA

(2022)

## Types of NRAs

- Converged NRAs
- Media-only NRAs
- Partially converged NRAs



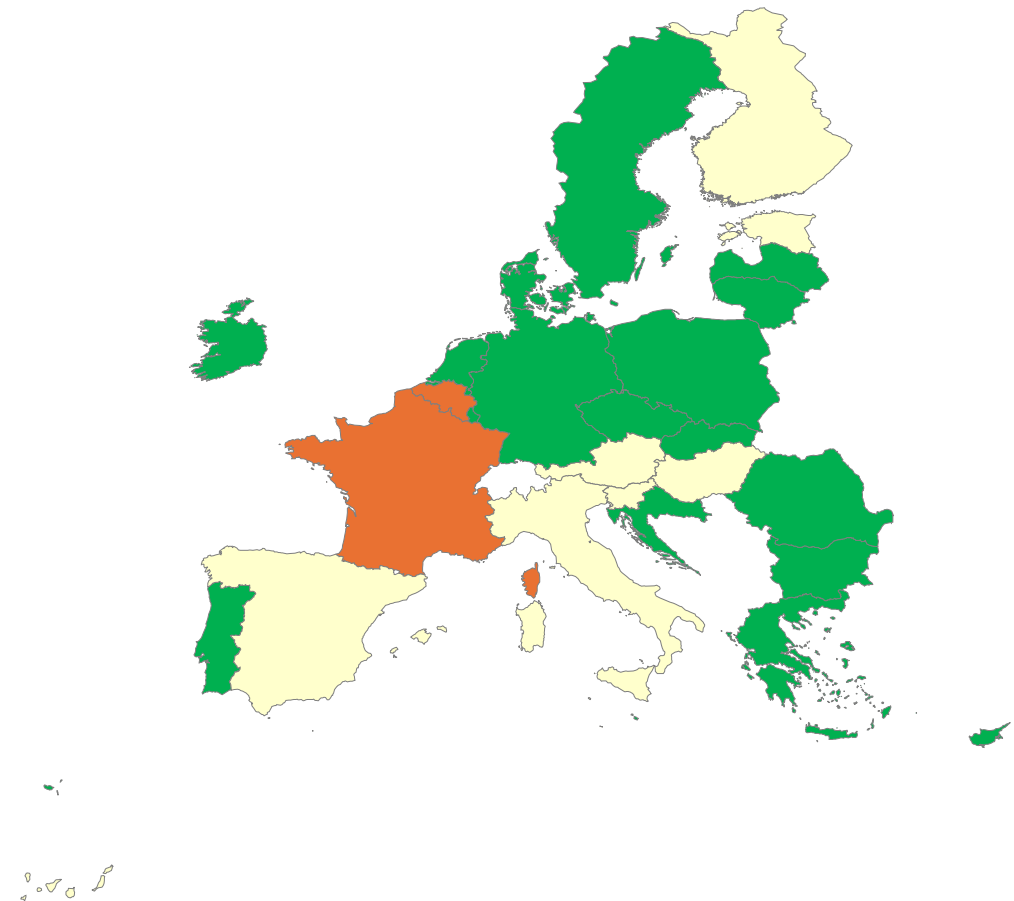
# Regulated sectors by NRA

(2025)

Other sectors:

- Post: AT, FI; SL, ES
- Transport: EE, FI, SL, ES
- Consumer protection: EE
- Energy: ES
- Competition: ES

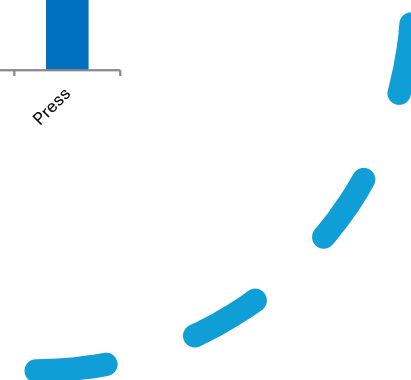
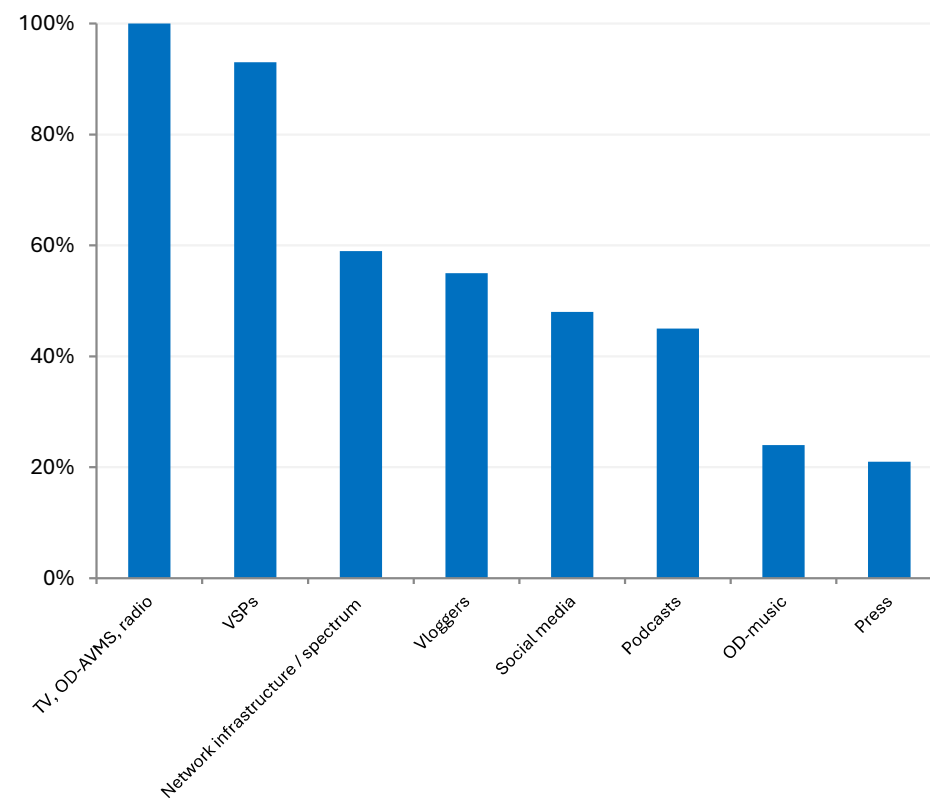
Converged (Telecom and media) Partially Converged Media-only



# Media covered

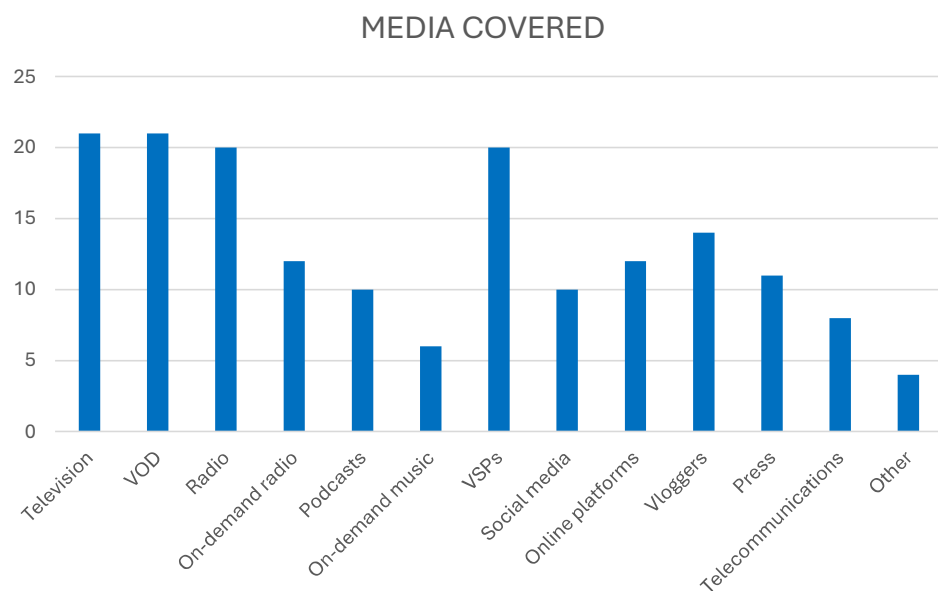
(2022, in %)

MEDIA COVERED





# Media covered



(2025, nr of NRAs)

\*Other: Telemedia, search engine, television distribution

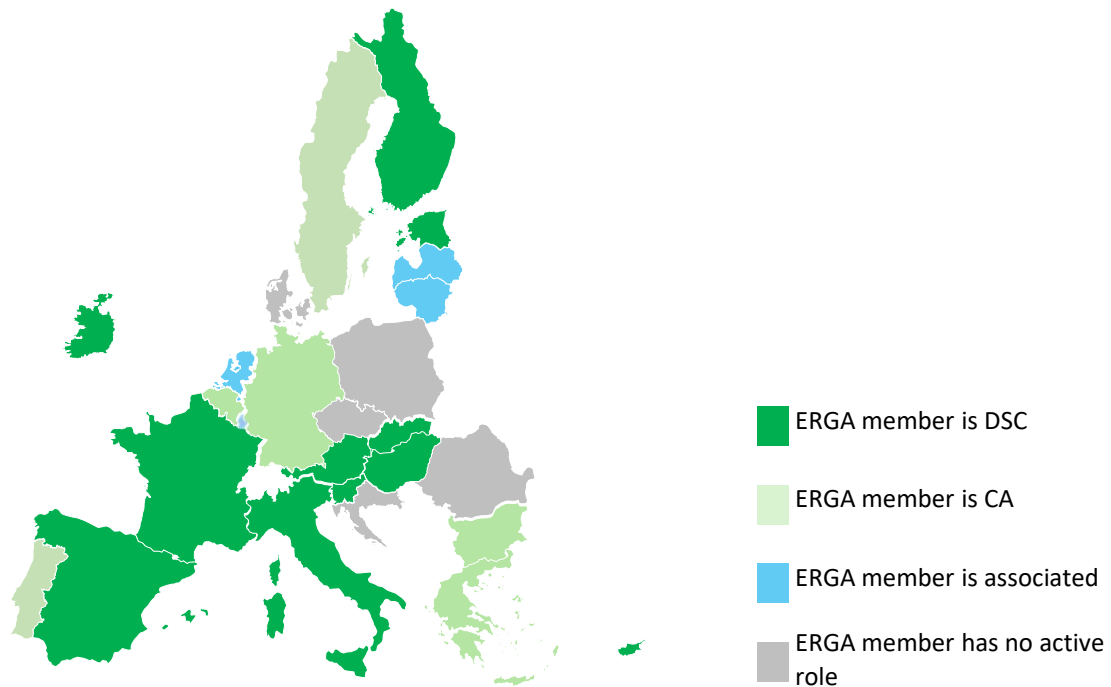


## New areas of competence

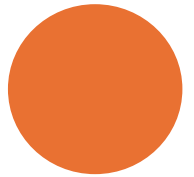
- Regulation (EU) 2022/206, Digital Services Act (17 February 2024\*)
- Regulation (EU) 2024/1689, Artificial Intelligence Act (2 August 2026\*)
- Regulation (EU) 2024/900, on the transparency and targeting of political advertising (TTPA) (10 October 2025\*)

\*progressive application

# New areas of competence

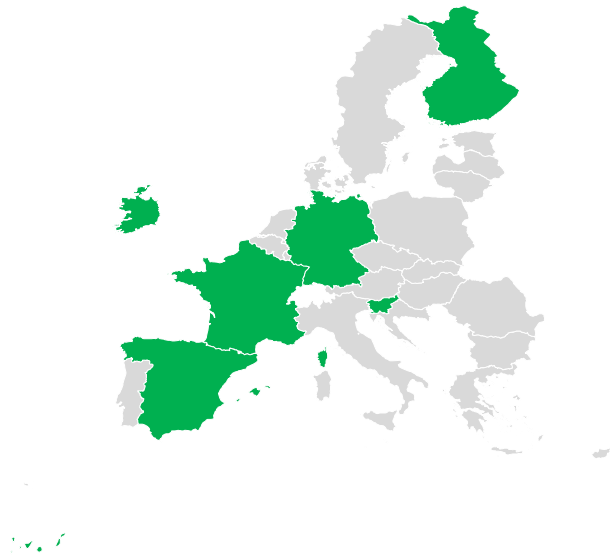
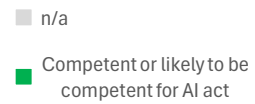


- DSA (2024)



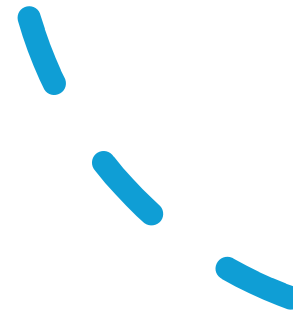
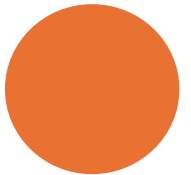
# New areas of competence

NRAs competent for AI act

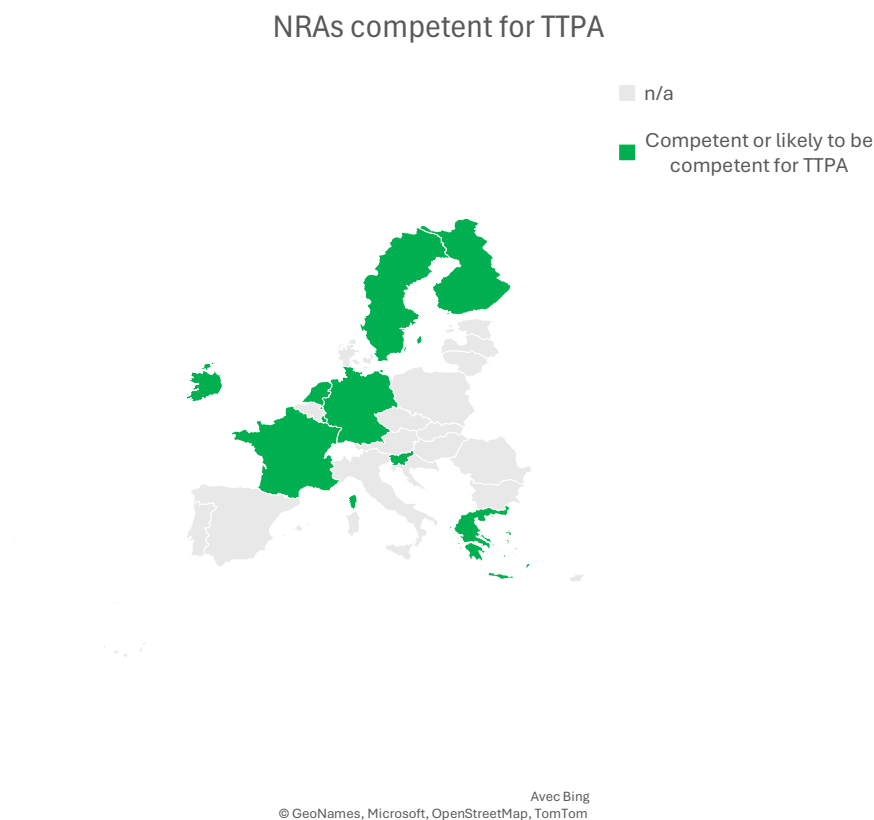


Avec Bing  
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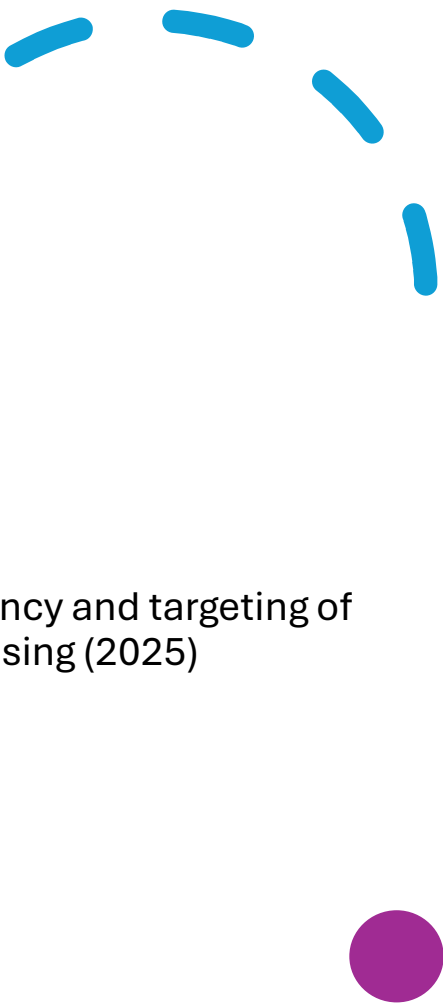
- AI Act (2025)



# New areas of competence



Regulation on transparency and targeting of political advertising (2025)



# Thank you!

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